

Amherst County Building Inspections P. O. Box 390, Amherst VA 24521 Phone: 434-946-9302, Fax 434-946-9370 www.countyofamherst.com

# **DECK WORKSHEET**

Direction: ☐Perpendicular ☐Diagonal

<u>Dimensions:</u>		
Length:		
Width:		<u> </u>
Footings:  Size:"X"X"  Depth Below Grade:"  Post/Piers:  Size:"X"  Height: Spacing:	Max 4-3/8"  Max 6"  Post  Footing	Clear Span Board  Ground Level
Girder/Beams:	Length	<b></b>
Size: (	1	<u> </u>
Clear Span:	<b></b> Joist	Ledger
Cantilever:		Board
	Joist Width spacing	Joist Clear Span
Joists:	Width	
Size:"X"		
Spacing:"O.C.		
Clear Span:		
Cantilever:	<u> </u>	<del>\</del>
	Girder/Beam Clear Span	
Decking Boards:		
Size:"X"	<b>Anchor Bolt Spacing:</b>	Freestanding:
Direction: Perpendicular Diagonal	"O.C.	∐Yes ∐No



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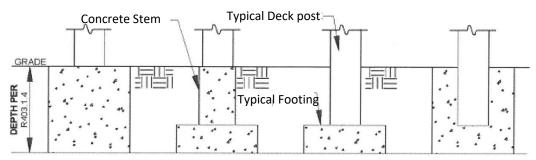
## **DECK WORKSHEET CONTINUED**

### Decking: Please select the type and spacing of decking boards.

Material Type and Nominal Size	Maximum On-Center Joist Spacing			
	Perpendicular to Joist Diagonal to Joist			
1 ¼ inch-thick wood	16 inches	12 inches		
2-inch-thick wood	24 inches	16 inches		
Plastic composite	In accordance with Section R507.3	In accordance with Section R507.3		

Footing to be on suitable soil 18" below final grade, 18" wide and 8" thick minimum.

### **Deck Footing Options: Please select the footing type.**



Date:		
Signature:		



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# **Joist Spans**

SPECIES	SIZE	Spacing of deck joists with NO cantilever (inches).			Spacing of deck joists WITH cantilevers (inches)		
		12	16	24	12	16	24
Southern	2x6	9-11	9-0	7-7	6-8	6-8	6-8
Pine	2x8	13-1	11-0	9-8	10-1	10-1	9-8
	2x10	16-2	14-0	11-5	14-6	14-0	11-5
	2x12	18-0	16-6	13-6	18-0	16-6	13-6
Douglas fir-	2x6	9-6	8-8	7-2	6-3	6-3	6-3
larch,	2x8	12-6	11-1	9-1	9-5	9-5	9-1
Hem-fir,	2x10	15-8	13-7	11-1	13-7	13-7	11-1
Spruce-pine-fir	2x12	18-0	15-9	12-10	18-0	15-9	12-10
Redwood,	2x6	8-10	8-0	7-0	5-7	5-7	5-7
Western Cedars,	2x8	11-8	10-7	8-8	8-6	8-6	8-6
Ponderosa Pine,	2x10	14-11	13-0	10-7	12-3	12-3	10-7
Red Pine	2x12	17-5	15-1	12-4	16-5	15-1	12-4

# **Bearing Breams or Bands**

SPECIES	SIZE	Deck joist span less than or equal to: (feet)						
		6	8	10	12	14	16	18
Southern	2-2x6	6-11	5-11	5-4	4-10	4-6	4-3	4-0
Pine	2-2x8	8-9	7-7	6-9	6-2	5-9	5-4	5-0
	2-2x10	10-4	9-10	8-0	7-4	6-9	6-4	6-0
	2-2x12	12-2	10-7	9-5	8-7	8-0	7-6	7-0
	3-2x6	8-2	7-5	6-8	6-1	5-8	5-3	5-0
	3-2x8	10-10	9-6	8-6	7-9	7-2	6-8	6-4
	3-2x10	13-0	11-3	10-0	9-2	8-6	7-11	7-6
	3-2x12	15-3	13-3	11-10	10-9	10-0	9-4	8-10
Douglas fir-larch,	3x6 or 2-2x6	5-5	4-8	4-2	3-10	3-6	3-1	2-9
Hem-fir,	3x8 or 2-2x6	6-10	5-11	5-4	4-10	4-6	4-1	3-8
Spruce-pine-fir	3x10 or 2-2x10	8-4	7-3	6-6	5-11	5-6	5-1	4-8
Redwood, Western Cedars,	3x12 or 2-2x12	9-8	8-5	7-6	6-10	6-4	5-11	5-7
Ponderosa Pine,	4x6	6-5	5-6	4-11	4-6	4-2	3-11	3-8
Red Pine	4x8	8-5	7-3	6-6	5-11	5-6	5-2	4-10
	4x10	9-11	8-7	7-8	7-0	6-6	6-1	5-8
	4x12	11-5	9-11	8-10	8-1	7-6	7-0	5-7
	3-2x6	7-4	6-8	6-0	5-6	5-1	4-9	4-6
	3-2x8	9-8	8-6	7-7	6-11	6-5	6-0	5-8
	3-2x10	10-0	10-5	9-4	8-6	7-10	7-4	6-11
	3-2x12	13-11	12-1	10-9	9-10	9-1	8-6	8-1



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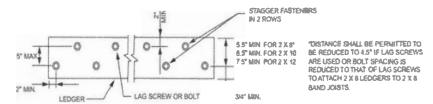
## For your information:

### **Bolting:**

Ledger bands must be bolted through the house band or the deck must be self-supporting.

Manufactured (mobile) home decks must also be self-supporting.

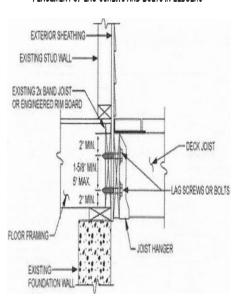
MINIMUM END AND EDGE DISTANCES AND SPACING BETWEEN ROWS							
	TOP EDGE	BOTTOM EDGE	ENDS	ROW SPACING			
Ledgera	2 inches <sup>d</sup>	3/4 inch	2 inches <sup>b</sup>	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> inches <sup>b</sup>			
Band Joist <sup>c</sup>	3/₄ inch	2 inches	2 inches <sup>b</sup>	1 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub> inches <sup>b</sup>			



For SI: 1 inch = 25.4 mm.

#### DECK ATTACHMENT FOR LATERAL LOADS

#### PLACEMENT OF LAG SCREWS AND BOLTS IN LEDGERS



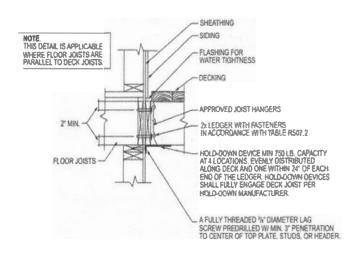


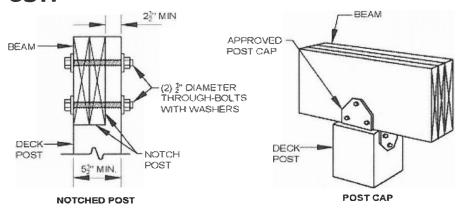
FIGURE RS07.2.3(2)
DECK ATTACHMENT FOR LATERAL LOADS



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#### **POST:**



#### **Stairs & Rails:**

- > A minimum 36" deck or landing is required outside each exterior door.
- Deck or landing must be within 8 ¼" of the top of threshold unless the door swings out.
- Guards are required if the deck is over 30" above grade anywhere within 36".
- Guards are required to be a minimum of 36" high.
- Guards must not have an opening greater than 4".
- Guards for stairs must be a minimum of 34" above the front edge (nosing) of the treads.
- Guards for stairs may have no opening greater than 4 3/8" including the riser.
- A handrail is required on one side of stairs if there are 4 or more risers.
- Handrails must be between 34" and 38" from the front edge of the treads.
- Stairs must have a minimum 9" tread and maximum 8 1/4" rise.

THE GENERAL INFORMATION PROVIDED IS BASED ON THE 2015 VIRGINIA RESIDENTIAL CODE SUBJECT TO FIELD INSPECTIONS FOR CODE COMPLIANCE

FOR SPECIFIC CODE QUESTIONS PLEASE CONTACT THE BUILDING OFFICE AT (434) 946-9302